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REPORT

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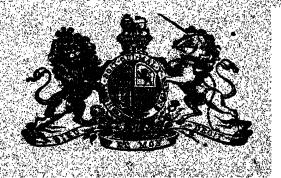
ADMINISTRATION Q 336

THE STAMP DEPARTMENT

ASSAM

DURING THE

Three years ending the 31st March 1914.



Agents for the sale of Books published by the Assam Administration.

Agents in India.

- (1) Messrs. Thacker, Spink & Co., Calcutta.
- (2) Messrs. W. Newman & Co., Calcutta,
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- (6) Messrs. Deighton Bell & Co., Cambridge.
- (7) Messrs. Henry S. King & Co., 65, Cornhill, E. C., London.
- (8) Messrs. Ganatay & Co., 54, Parliament Street, S. W., London.
- (9) Messrs. W. Thacker & Co., 2, Creed Lane, London, E. C.
- (10) Messrs. Luzac & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W. C.

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- (6) Messrs. Oliver and Boyd, Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh.
- (7) Messrs. E. Ponsonby, Ltd., 116, Grafton Street, Dublin.

SHILLONG:

Printed by H. H. King, Press Superintendent, Assau.

MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT. SEPARATE REVENUE BRANCH.

No. 5014 M.

FROM

THE HON'BLE MR. A. W. BOTHAM, I.C.S.,
SECOND SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF A SSAM,

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY.

• Shillong, the 18 - August 1914.

SIR

I am directed to submit, for the information of the Government of India, a copy of the Report on the Administration of the Stamp Department in Assam for the three years ending with the 31st March 1914.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

A. W. BOTHAM,

Second Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Assam.

FROM

R. FRIEL, Esq., B. A., I. C. S.,
OFFICIATING SUPERINTENDENT OF STAMPS, ASSAM,

To

THE SECOND SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF ASSAM.

Dated Shillong, the 10th July 1914.

SIR.

I HAVE the honour to submit the following Report on the administration of the Stamp Department in this province during the triennium ending the 31st March 1914.

- 2. There was no important change during the triennium under report in the law and rules. The only important administrative change rules.

 **There was no important change during the triennium under report in the law and rules. The only important administrative change rules.
- 3. The gross receipts from all classes of stamps during the triennium rose from Rs. 33,86,743 to Rs. 38,05,154 or by 12.35 per cent. and the net revenue during the same period rose from Rs. 33,14,860 to Rs. 36,88,283 or by 11.26 per cent.
 - 4. Statement I appended to this report shows the gross receipts from all sources

		General	Stamps.	Court-fee Stamps.		
		Receipts.	Charges.	Receipts.	Charges.	
1911-1912 1912-1918 1913-1914	100 401 608	Rs. 8,08,742 8,38,635 3,78,803	Rs. 21,672 22,577 24,929	Rs. 8,77,199 9,42,856 9,59,419	Rs. 18,719 14,143 14,881	

under the Stamp Act and the Court fees Act during the three years under report and the charges and net receipts under each Act. It will be seen from the figures reproduced in the margin, that the gross receipts under both the Acts in the last three years have been gradually

increasing. The total gross receipts from both taken together show a substantial increase. As may be expected the charges under General Stamps have also increased steadily with the increase in receipts, as they consist mainly of discount paid to vendors. The high charge under Court-fee Stamps in 1911-1912, was due to larger refunds being granted in Cachar in that year.

5. The sale-proceeds of court-fee stamps (excluding stamps for copies) rose from Rs. 22,37,610 to Rs. 25,58,838 during the triennium under report. Both Valleys contributed to the increase.

In the Assam Valley the increase was most marked in the year 1913-1914 and was spread over all the districts. The largest increase (Rs. 55,339) occurred in Goalpara and was due chiefly to the immigration of a large number of foreigners. Sibsagar comes next with an increase of Rs. 47,281, which is attributed to the institution of a greater number of civil and criminal cases generally. In Lakhimpur the increase of Rs. 32,880 was due to the institution of several suits of high value in 1911-1912 and to the large number of small cause court cases in 1912-1913, which may be attributed to the general development of the district. In Kamrup the increase of Rs. 13,706 was attributed to litigation and the issue of a greater number of coercive processes at the instance of mauzadars. The increase of Rs. 9,920 in Nowgong is said to be due to the prompt realisation of process fees due from mauzadars and others and also to the increase in the number of applications for copies and in the number of complaints. In Darrang there was an increase of Rs. 6,941, which was attributed to the increase in the number of criminal cases in 1913-1914. In the Garo

Hills the increase of Rs. 1,474 is attributed to (1) the institution of a greater number of mutation cases owing to the rise in the value of land on account of the decennial settlement in the district, and (2) the increase in the number of petitions for registration, renewal and removal of bathans, and (3) of petitions filed in both the Judicial and Revenue courts.

In the Surfna Valley and Hill Districts, the increase in Cachar is ascribed to the institution of large number of civil appeals and of suits of high value. The increase in 1913-1914 was due mainly to the realisation of a larger amount of penal fees from lessees who failed to pay their revenue on the due dates.

In Sylhet the value of court-fee stamps sold fell from Rs. 5,08,699 in 1912-1913 to Rs. 5,04,271 in 1913-1914. For this, a decrease in litigation generally was probably responsible. In the Khasi and Jaintia Hills there was a falling off in the total revenue derived from the sale of judicial stamps which is ascribed to the institution of suits of smaller value in 1913-1914. The rise in the Naga Hills was due to an increase in the value of the civil suits instituted, and also to the transfer of Dimapur to the district.

The receipts from the sale of stamps for copies rose from Rs. 1,45,657 to Rs. 1,59,077, during the triennium. The increase has been general and progressive, and is probably due to increased litigation and the demand for authenticated copies of records.

The receipts from the sale of plain paper during the triennium, advanced from Rs. 54,068 to Rs. 61,042. Except Darrang, which shows a slight decrease, all the districts contributed towards the increase.

6. The total receipts from non-judicial stamps during the frienhium under report increased from Rs. 9,49,410 to Rs. 10,26,180 or by 8.07 per cent. as compared with the preceding triennium. Although there has been an increase on the whole under this head, there were decreases in 1910-1911 and 1911-1912, as will be seen from the following figures:—

		Y	ear.			Rs.	Increase or decrease per cent.	
	and the second s	engan yakin magayaran yakin kalan daga kunga yakin magaya yak	1			2	3	
1908-1909	•••	•••		•••		8,05,161	•••	
1909-1910	•••	•••	•••	•••		8,37,761	+8.33	
1910-1911		•••	•••	•••		3,13,488	-5.22	
1911-1912		•••	•••	•••	•••	8,08,742	-1.19	
1912-1913		•••	•••	•••	•••	8,38,635	+9.69	
1918-1914	•••	. •••	***	•••		3, 78,80 3	+11.86	

7. (a) Impressed stamps.—The receipts from this denomination of stamps amounted to Rs. 9,75,040 in the triennium under report against Rs. 8,98,645 in the previous triennium, showing an increase of Rs. 76,395. There has been a progressive increase of revenue under this head to which both Valleys contributed.

In the Assam Valley all the districts show an increase. In Goalpara this was due chiefly to the immigration of a large number of foreigners. In Kamrup it is ascribed to the fact that the value of land rose and transfers were generally effected by registered deeds. In Darrang the increase was due chiefly to the rise in the value of civil suits instituted during the period under report. In Nowgong it was due to the increase in monetary transactions amongst new settlers from Mymensingh and Sylhet. The increase in Sibsagar is stated to be due to the fact that people are becoming more careful in having their bonds duly executed. In Lakhimpur the increase is attributed chiefly to the increase in the number of deeds executed by cultivators for loans taken by them for purchasing cattle in 1912-1913. The increase in the Garo Hills was due to the greater number of mortgage bonds executed on account of the increase in the number of bathans.

In the Surma Valley and Hill Districts the increase is ascribed to the natural expansion of trade, and the rise in the price of food-grains on account of a partial failure of the crops in certain localities.

- 8. (b) Hundis or inland bills of exchange.—The revenue derived from this source a mounted to Rs. 227 as against Rs. 1,598 during the preceding triennium. The receipts are insignificant and are gradually falling, as the popularity of this form of remittance has declined markedly of recent years.
- 9. (c) Impressed stamps as defined in section 2 (13) (a) of the Stamp Act.—The receipts under this head during the triennium under report amounted to Rs. 4,958 as against Rs. 4,266 in the last triennium, showing an increase of Rs. 692 or 16.22 per cent.
- 10. (d) Foreign bill stamps.—This denomination of stamps is not used in this province.
- 11. (e) Stamps for Legal Practitioners' licenses.—The revenue realised from the sale of this class of stamps rose from Rs. 22,789 during the last triennium to Rs. 23,701 during the triennium under report. The increase is due to the gradual increase in the number of Legal Practitioners.
- 12. (f) Share transfer stamps.—These stamps are used for the payment of stamp duty on transfer of the shares of public companies and associations. The receipts decreased from Rs. 619 to Rs. 80 during the triennium under report.
- 13. (g) Notarial stamps.—These are one-rupee foreign bill stamps over-printed with the word "Notarial" under Rule 15 (d) of the rules issued with the Government of India's Notification No. 3632Exc., dated the 29th June 1906. The sale of these stamps realised Rs. 424 as against Rs. 609 in the preceding triennium. No particular cause has been assigned for the decrease.
- 14. (h) Forms for cheques or receipts.—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,332 against Rs. 358 in the preceding triennium.
- 15. Statement IV shows the number of licensed vendors of stamps and the discount allowed to them. The total number of stamp Arrangement for the sale of vendors rose from 832 to 1,005 during the triennium under report amounted to Rs. 79,868 against Rs. 71,883 in the last triennium. The increase was the natural result of increased sales.

During the period under report on only one occasion was inconvenience on account of stamps not being procurable observed. This happened in March 1913 at Sylhet Sadr, where the local vendors failed to keep a sufficient stock of stamps on the plea of want of funds. The vendors were warned.

16. Statement V shows the number of cases in which deficient duty and penalty were levied by the Courts and persons entitled to receive evidence under section 35, and by Collectors under sections 32, 37, 40 and 41 of Act II of 1899. The total number of cases dealt with by the Civil Courts during the triennium under report was 1,449 against 1,117 in the preceding triennium, with an increase of Rs. 2,366 in the duty and penalty. Cases decided by the Revenue Officers during the same period increased by 318 and the duty and penalty realised by such officers rose from Rs. 8,360 to Rs. 9,724.

Both Valleys and nearly all the districts contributed to the increase in receipts under this head.

17. Statement VI shows the results of prosecutions for the infringement of the provisions of the Stamp Act. The number of cases instituted was 69, in which 101 persons were brought to trial against 18 cases and 17 persons in the preceding triennium. The fines imposed amounted to Rs. 495 as against Rs. 145-8 and the number of persons convicted was 91 against 16. A sum of Rs. 15 was disbursed as rewards.

In the Assam Valley there were 22 prosecutions resulting in the conviction of 28 persons, the total amount of fines being Rs. 121 during the three years under report.

In the Surma Valley there were no prosecutions during the triennium under report, except in the Sylhet district, where the total for the triennium was 47. Seventy-five persons were brought to trial against 5 in the preceding triennium. Seven persons were acquitted, while 68 were convicted. The total amount of fines being Rs. 374. This sum was credited under the head "Law and Justice," sub-head "Judicial fines," and is not included in the total of stamp receipts shown in column 2 of Statement I.

Result of action of Collectors in testing valuation of estates in respect of which applications for probate or letters of administration were made.

18. Statement VII shows the result of action taken by Collectors to test the valuation of estates, in respect of which probate and letters of administration had been applied for during the triennium under report. There were 92 applications for probate and letters of administration against 89 in the preceding triennium, and enquiries to test the valuations

were made in 89 cases against 84 in the preceding triennium. The total amount of deficit duty realised in consequence was Rs. 388 against Rs. 1,172 in the preceding three years. The proportion borne by the deficit duty realised to the amount originally paid was 23.92 against 29.83 in the preceding triennium. No case of serious undervaluation was discovered during the period under report.

19. Fraudulent abstraction of Court-fee labels from records and defalcation of stamps.—There was no defalcation of stamps during the period under report, but the Subdivisional Officer of Karimganj, when making his half-yearly verification of the stamps in his sub-treasury on the 31st March 1914, found that thirty packets of ordinary post cards valued at Rs. 7-8 were short. The treasurer made good the loss. The fact was reported to the Comptroller under Article 20 of the Civil Account Code. The case is still under enquiry. No case of fraudulent abstraction of Court-fee labels from the records came to notice during the period under report.

20. The rules for custody, sale and defacement of stamps and those for the periodic examination of the stock of stamps were reported Observation of Stamps laws. to be duly observed during the period.

I have the honour to be,

SIB.

Your most obedient Servant,

R. FRIEL,

Offg. Superintendent of Stamps, Assom.

STATEMENT 1.

Abstract of Receipts and Charges for the year ending 31st March 1914.

			Charge	8,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Cost of
	Receipts.	Discount and establish- ment for sale of stamps,	Refunds.	Other charges.	Total.	Net receipts.	Cost of general supervi-	stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Depôt.
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Under the Stamp Act Under the Court-fees Act	Rs. 3,78,803 9,59,419	Rs. 19,428 9,883	Rs. 4,423 4,256	Rs. 1,078 692	Rs. 24,929 14,831	Rs. 3,53, ⁸ 74 9,44,5 ⁸⁸		Rs. 12,006 16,232
Total	13,38,222	29,311	8,679	1,770	39,760	12,98,452	•••	28,238
Total of { 1912-13 1911-12	12,80,991	1	8,719 13,747	1,372	36,720 40,391	12,44,271		26,079 26,360

STATEMENT II.

Showing the details of Receipts on account of Judicial stamps for the year ending 31st March 1914.

	District.		Sale of Court- fee stamps.	Sale of stamps for copies.	Sale of plain paper used with Court-fee labels.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.
	ı		2	3	4	5	6
Surma Valle	y and Hill Di	stricts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cachar Sylhet Khasi and J. Naga Hills Lushai Hills		•••	65,930 5,04,271 4,116 1,224 450	5,347 32,870 644 13	1,657 13,747 121 8 4	•••	72,934 5,50,888 4,881 1,245 459
4	Total		5,75,991	38,879	15,537		6,30,407
Goalpara Kamrup Darrang Nowgong Sibsagar Lakhimpur Garo Hills	Talley Distric	 	59,186 64,204 28,455 21,370 75,238 45,223 1,907	4,125 3,526 1,219 822 5,185 1,931 293	1,343 1,275 502 503 1,553 869 90	•••	64,654 69,005 30,176 22,695 81,976 48,023 2,290
Manipur	Total		2,95,583 9,911	282	6,135	•	3,18,819
G	rand Total		8,81,485	56,262	21,672		9,59,419
Total of	1912-13	•••	8,69,651 8,07,702	52,39 ? 50,41 6	20,306 19,064	17	9,42,356 8,77,199

STATEMENT III. nation bearings 1.11

Showing details of Receipts on account of non-Judicial stamps for the year ending 31st March 1914.

	'					• •						
District.	Impres sed stamps.	Bundte or Inland Bills of Exchange.	Impressed stamps as dofi ed in section 2(15)(e) of the Stamp Act.	Foreign Bill stamps.	Half-uma and one-enua unified stamps.	thare transfer stamps.	Stamps for Legal Practitioners' Lice uses,	Notatial stamps.	Forms for agreements and contracts clurgeable with two-anna coloured impressions.	orms for cheques or receipts	lisculations receipts.	Total.
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TO	11	1.0	13
Surma Valley and Hill Districts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
Cachar Sylhet Khasi and Jaintia Hills Naga Hills Lushai Hills	46,422 2,27,370 3,017 89 69	***	500	•••	•••		685 4,397 	41 8; 	16	39 187 	362 2,633 17 (d)	89
Total	2,76,967	•••	500			1	5,082	128	16	226	3,012	2,85,932
Assam Valley Districts. Goalpara Kamrup Darrang Nowgong Sibsagar Lakhimpur Garo Hills Total	21,848 22,826 8,277 5:378 15,331 6,76 1,598		199 176 99 		*** *** *** *** ***	:::9	635 717 275 292 700 355	 7	•••	47 47 53 22 85 48	261 701 565 292 (a) 960 (b) 2,314 (c)	22,990 24,557 9,270 5,984 17,076 9,501 1,609
Manipur	82,024	2	474			9	2,974	8		302	5,194	90,987
Grand Total	3,60,875					•••	-			•••	•••	1,884
to a second section of the second	3,22,521	2	974	. •••	*21,000	. 10	8,056	136	16	528	8,206	3,78,803
Total of { 1912-13 1911-12	2,91,644	218	718 3,266	•••	21,000 21,000	46 24	8,000 7,645	137	22	429 375	6,755 5,419	3,38,635 3,08,742

The unified stamp revenue for Assam.

(a) Includes Rs. 29, being duty on affixing ferry leases.

(b) ,, 271 for other items.

(c) ,, 104 for special adhesive stamps.

(d) Duty on insufficiently stamped documents.

iv
STATEMENT IV.

Arrangements for the vend of stamps during the year ending 31st March 1914.

	:	Number of		Discount allow		
District. *	•	vendors.	On judicial stamps.	On plain paper,	On non-judicial stamps.	Total.
I		2	3	4 .	5	6
Surma Valley and I Districts.	Hill		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cachar Sylhet Khasi and Jaintia Hills Naga Hills Lushai Hills	•••	20 218 2 2	613 5,124 45 3	102 859 7 	2,421 12,585 131	3,136 18,568 183
Total	•••	237	5,785	968	15,137	21,890
Assam Valley Distri	cte.					
Goalpara Kamrup Darrang Nowgong Sibsagar Lakhimpur Garo Hills	***	27 43 12 7 13 6	514 598 264 204 682 382 17	84 80 32 31 98 53	1,198 1,285 394 290 700 290 46	1,796 1,963 690 525 1,480 725
Total	•••	113	2,661	382	4,203	7,246
Manipur	***	1	87	•••	88	175
Grand Total	• • •	351	8,533	1,350	19,428	29,311
Total of { 1912-1	3 2	335 319	7,975 7,390	1,267 1,184	17,295 15,446	26,537 24,020

STATEMENT V.

Insufficiently stamped or unstamped instruments on which duty and penalty were levied by Civil Courts and Collectors during the year ending the 31st March 1914.

		···········						
	r) istric t.		•	By courts or a ing evidence 35 of Act	persons receiv- under section II of 1899.	sections 32.	ors under 37, 40 and II of 1899.
					Number of cases dealt with.	Duty and penalty realised.	Number of cases dealt with.	Duty and penalty realised.
		3			2	3	4	5
Sus	rma Valley	and Hill	l Districts.			Rs.		Rs.
Cachar Sylhet Khasi and I Naga Hills Lushai "	***	•••		•••	29 90 1	178 620 17	23 319 	184 2,013
	Assam Va	lley Dist	Total	•••	120	815	342	2,197
Goalpara Kamrup Darrang Nowgong Sibsagar Lakhimpur Garo Hills	•••		000 000 000 000 000	*** *** *** *** ***	27 91 54 48 110 74	173 560 446 263 655 576	17 48 17 7 125	88 231 119 34 1,634
Manipur	A 12 24 40 2 44 2 44 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		Total	, · · · · ·	406	2, 584	214	2,106
-		Grand		***	526	3,499	556	4,303
	To	otal of {	1912-13 1911-12	***	478 445	3,534 3,038	455 401	3,211 2,210

STATEMENT VI.

Stamp prosecutions and results during the year ending the 31st March 1914.

		Num	ber of perso	ons.			
District.	Number of cases instituted.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Amount of fines imposed.	Amount of rewards disbursed.	Bemarks.
7	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Rs.	Rs.	
Surma Valley and His Districts.	2						
Cachar Sylhet Khasi and Jaintia Hills	. 12	18	11	7	 47	•••	
Naga Hills Lushai "				•••	•••	•••	
Total	. 12	18	11	7	47	•••	
Assam Valley Districts.							
Goalpara Kamrup Darrang Sibsagar Lakhimpur	3	4	3	1 000 000 000 000 000	13 • 24 	•••	One case was struck off, as the accused was not traceable.
Total .	9	7	5	2	37		
Manipur .		•••			.,.		
Grand Total .	. 21	25	16	9	84		
Total of { 1912-13 .	31	5 ²	5 ² 2 ₃	t	3 ¹⁸	 	

STATEMENT VII.

Showing result of action taken by Collector to test valuation of estates for which applications for probate and letters of administration were put in in the year ending the SIst March 1914.

		• .	, · · ·			
District.	Number of cases reported to Collector, section 19 H of the Court-fees Act.	Number of such cases in which inquiries were instituted.	Amount of court-fees originally paid in cases inquired into.	Amount of deficit court- fees required.	Penalty.	Remarks.
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Surma Valley and Hill Districts. Cachar Sylhet	8 25	8 25	Rs 223	Rs. 162	Rs.	
Khasi and Jaintia Hills. Naga Hills Lushai ,,	***		***		•••	
Total	33	33	223	162	•••	
Assam Valley Districts. Goalpara Kamrup Darrang Nowgong Sibsagar Lakhimpur Garo Hills	1 9 4 2 3	7 4 2 3	40 	27 		
Total	19	17	40	27		
Manipur	***	•••		•••	•••	
Grand Total	52	50	263	189	•••	
Total of $\begin{cases} 1912-13\\ 1911-12 \end{cases}$	19 21	18	265 1,094	108	•••	
